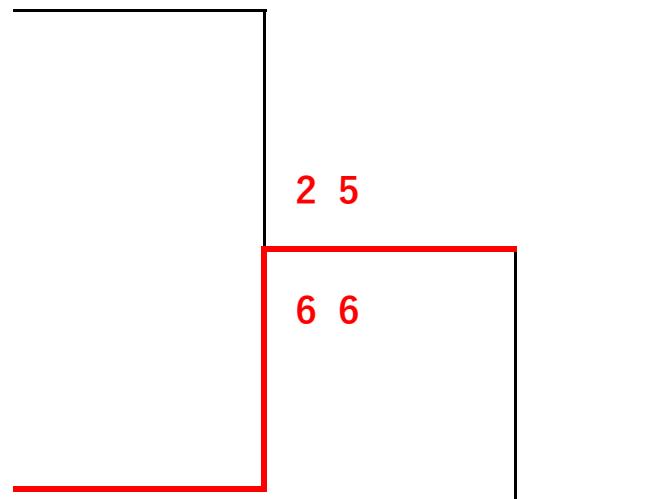


2位トーナメント

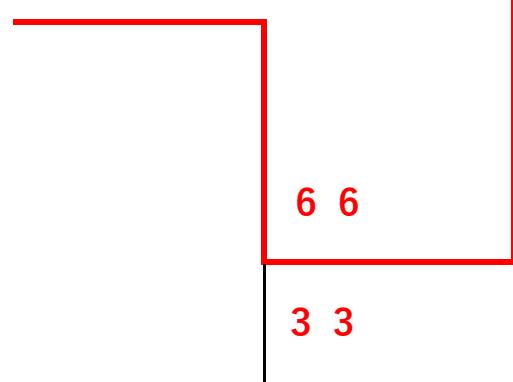
家康くん



ルミナス



くるみっ子



west field

